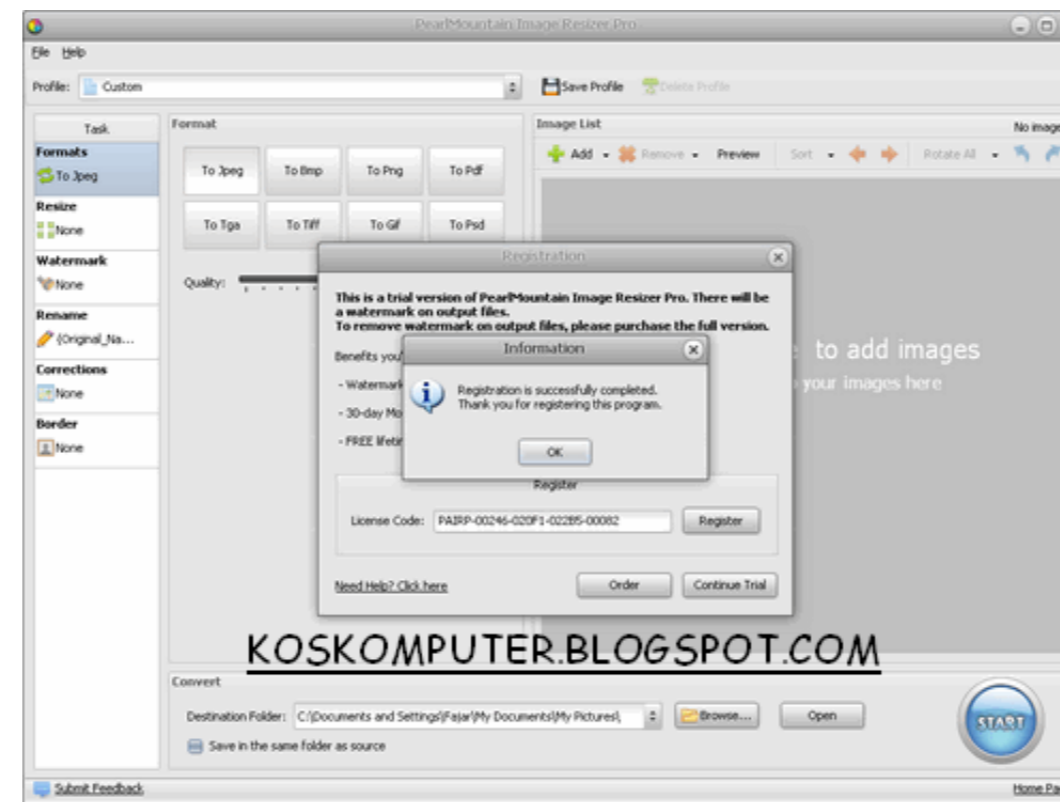




[Free Download Osveta Besnog Piletal](#)



[Free Download Osveta Besnog Piletal](#)



