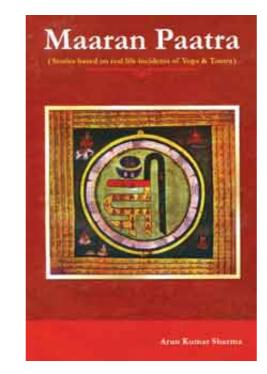


Windows 7 OEM Brander V.1.9 With







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